

### Mini Homework 4

Name: - Math 117 - Summer 2022

1) Let  $T : \mathbb{R}^3 \rightarrow M_{2 \times 2}(\mathbb{R})$  be a linear map and suppose the dual map has matrix (with respect to the standard basis of both vector spaces)

$$[T^*] = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 \\ 1 & 8 & 4 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

(a) (2 points) Let  $m_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$  be the second standard basis vector in  $M_{2 \times 2}(\mathbb{R})$ . Write  $T^*(m_2^*)$  as a sum of the dual basis vectors in  $(\mathbb{R}^3)^*$  (Hint: recall how matrices of linear transformations are constructed: what are the columns?)

(b) (1 point) Using part a, what is  $(T^*(m_2^*)) \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 2 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$

(c) (2 points) What is the matrix of T with respect to the standard basis of both vector spaces

(d) (1 point) What is  $T \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$

**Solution:**

2) (2 points) Let  $V_1, V_2, W$  be vector spaces over  $\mathbb{F}$ . Show that the set  $Bil(V_1 \times V_2, W)$  of bilinear maps is a vector space under point-wise addition/scalar multiplication (ie: given  $f, g$  bilinear define  $f + g$  to be  $(f + g)(v_1, v_2) := f(v_1, v_2) + g(v_1, v_2)$  and similarly for scalar multiplication)

**Solution:**

3) (2 points) Use the universal property of the tensor product to show that: given linear maps  $T_1 : V_1 \rightarrow W_1$  and  $T_2 : V_2 \rightarrow W_2$  we get a well defined linear map

$$T_1 \otimes T_2 : V_1 \otimes V_2 \rightarrow W_1 \otimes W_2$$

with the property that  $(T_1 \otimes T_2)(v_1 \otimes v_2) = T_1(v_1) \otimes T_2(v_2)$  for all  $v_1 \in V_1, v_2 \in V_2$

**Solution:**

4) (2 points) Let  $V, W$  be finite dimensional vector spaces, and suppose that  $\dim(V)=\dim(W)$ . Prove that a linear transformation  $T : V \rightarrow W$  is injective  $\iff$  it is surjective.

**Solution:**